



THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PKN LEARNING USING MEDIA QUIZZZ IN INCREASING THE LEARNING INTEREST IN CLASS V STUDENTS AT SD MUHAMMADIYAH 08 MEDAN

Seni¹, Juliani Syahputri²

^{1,2}Elementary School Teacher Education, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara

Email: ¹ seniS7447@gmail.com, ² Julianisyahputri0@gmail.com

Abstract

This research is motivated by the existence of obstacles in increasing student interest in learning. This study aims to determine whether there is the effectiveness of quiz learning media in increasing students' learning interest in grade 5 SD Muhammadiyah 08 Medan. In this study using the method of literature (library research). The guidelines for this research are observation, interviews, and journals. The source of the research data was obtained from interviews with Pkn subject teachers, and homeroom teachers for class V. The impact of this quiz learning media is that students become more enthusiastic, passionate, and have a higher curiosity, learning becomes more fun, students so it's easier to instill and apply noble values and norms in everyday life, and can increase student learning demand in Civics subjects. This statement is contained in the goal of developing the state of the Republic of Indonesia which is included in the 1945 National Policy Guidelines, namely to educate life by providing opportunity for every citizen to obtain a proper education in accordance with the mandate of the 1945 Constitution. The nature of PKN lessons will bring about the counseling of students towards learning processes that are particularly good at using lecture models while students are less involved in learning processes or passive learning. According to the Dept. of National Education (2007: 25), "Civics is a social subject which is developed to develop or foster good citizens, namely citizens who are new, willing and able to be well-rounded". In addition, according to the Dept. of National Education

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Introduction

Indonesia is a country that is going through a development process, therefore Indonesia really needs educators who are professional and have the potential to be fostered into citizens who are ready for development in the future. This statement is contained in the goal of developing the state of the Republic of Indonesia which is included in the 1945 National Policy Guidelines, namely to educate life by providing opportunity for every citizen to obtain a proper education in accordance with the mandate of the 1945 Constitution. According to the Law on the National Education System Number 20, Year 2003 Article 13 that National Education has the function of developing capabilities and developing the character as well as dignified national civilization in order to educate the nation's life, aims to develop the potential of students so that they become human beings who believe in and are pious to God Almighty, have noble character, are healthy, knowledgeable, capable, creative, independent, and become a democratic and responsible citizen (Republic of Indonesia, 2003). According to (Support Elt Al., 2022) stated that education is a "conscious and planned effort to create an atmosphere of learning and learning so that students actively develop their potential to have spiritual, spiritual, religious strength, self-control, personality, intelligence, noble character as well as the skills acquired. wound himself and society." Education is one of the important factors for advancing a nation. Through good education, new things are obtained so that they can be used to create quality human resources. In this statement it can be concluded that education is a necessity that cannot be separated from human life to develop the progress of the nation and create professional educators. Education is an activity that is

carried out consciously to developing the abilities and potential of each individual both in terms of religion, personality and morals to create quality human resources. Efforts to create qualified human resources require the concept of electivity. According to (Yamin, 2008) in (Jamaludin, 2003) stated that electivity is a stage of success that has been achieved correctly and quickly according to the goals previously determined, in other words electivity focuses on output in achieving goals. According to Ibnu (2008) in (Jamalong & --, 2015) said electivity as a result that is emphasized on the effect (result), and pays less attention to what needs to be paid to obtain the result. It can be concluded that electivity is a stage that has been arranged to obtain results that are in accordance with the objectives that have been set in learning.

Learning is essentially a process, namely the process of organizing, organizing the environment around students so that they can grow and encourage students to carry out learning processes. According to (Rohmah, 2017) learning is also said to be a process of providing guidance or assistance to students in carrying out learning processes. According to Arielf S Sadiman in (Junaeldi, 2019) learning is planned efforts to manipulate learning resources so that learning processes occur within students. It can be concluded that learning is an effort that has been organized in planning learning by using a variety of learning resources, so that it is able to help students in carrying out learning activities, especially in Pkn lessons. According to (Pancasila, 2023) citizenship education is a subject that is used as a vehicle to develop and preserve noble and moral values that are rooted in Indonesian culture. According to (Magdalelta et al., 2020) Citizenship education is education that reminds us of the importance of the values of rights and privileges of a citizen so that everything that is done is in line with the goals and ideals of the nation and does not deviate from what is expected. It can be concluded that citizenship learning is a subject that can develop moral values, and understand the rights and obligations of a citizen in accordance with the goals of the Indonesian nation. To understand citizenship education, you can use quiziz learning media. According to (Muliya, 2022) Quizziz is a web tool for making interactive quiz games used in learning that can be accessed widely by students without having to meet face to face. According to Amornchelwin (2018: 87) in (Sunardi, 2017) explained that Quizizz is a learning tool or medium that is believed to be able to motivate students in learning with interesting features. Based on the statement above, it can be concluded that quiziz is a media or tool used when the learning process is learning, media quiziz can be accessed widely and can provide motivation and increase student learning interest. According to (Lelstari, 2015) Increasing learning interest is a student's desire to carry out an activity in achieving the process of learning objectives. According to (Kurniasari et al., 2021) interest in learning is a desire that occurs continuously to pay attention to or carry out some learning activity. It can be concluded that increasing learning interest is a desire to explore knowledge more broadly so as to grow passion, desire, feeling of liking to carry out the process of changing behavior through various activities which include seeking knowledge and learning experience.

Research Methodology

The method used in this research is the library research model, in which research activities are carried out by collecting information and data with the help of various materials available in the library, such as research papers, the results of cell research which are as detailed as possible, articles, notes, and various volumes. rnal related to the problem to be solved. This activity is carried out in a systematic manner to collect, process, and summarize data by using a specific method/technique to find answers to the problems encountered.

Result & Discussion

Civic education learning

According Gagnel and Briggs in (Anggraelni, 2019), stated that "Learning is a set of materials that will be taught concurrently to help the student learning process, which contains a series of events designed, followed in such a way as to influence and support the occurrence of a learning process that is internal nature . pkn as a field of study which can equip students to develop their reasoning in the aspect of values and morals. The nature of PKN lessons will bring about the counseling of students towards learning processes that are particularly good at using lecture models while students are less involved in learning processes or passive learning. According to the Dept. of National Education (2007: 25), "Civics is a social subject which is developed to develop or foster good citizens, namely citizens who are new, willing and able to be well-rounded". In addition, according to the Dept. of National Education (2006: 271), Civics is a subject that focuses on the development of citizens who understand and are able to carry out their rights and obligations to become citizens who are smart, skilled and have the same character as mandated by Pancasila and UlulD 19 45 .(Lisnawati et al., 2022). It can be concluded that PKN is a subject that can focus on reforming to develop citizens to be better by carrying out their rights and obligations to become smart citizens of the State who have character which can be mandated by Pancasila and UlulD 1945. Pkn has its own

characteristics in which these characteristics can be expressed by Melnurlul Yulsrizal (2010: 1-2), the vision of Civics subjects is: "To realize an integrated educational process in schools to develop the ability and personality of citizens who are intelligent, participatory and resilient ng responsibility which in turn will become the basis for the development of a democratic Indonesian society." Civics learning is essentially a process in which students with their surrounding environment can provide cell interaction so that there is a change in behavior towards getting better. The results of PKN learning can raise the nation's insight and awareness in which attitudes and behavior towards love for one's own homeland. According Depdiknas (2006:49) in (Magdalelta al., 2020) the goal of Civics learning is to provide competency as a variety of cultures: a. Think critically, rationally and creatively in responding to the issue of Citizenship. b. Participate intelligently and responsibly, and act consciously in community, national and national activities. c. Develop in a positive and democratic manner to form oneself based on the characteristics of society in Indonesia so that they can live together with other nations. d. Interact with other nations in world regulation directly by utilizing information and communications technology. Civics courses have functions as a means transforming students into citizens who are responsible for their rights and obligations as well as being able to understand and implement them and can foster a sense of nationalism in students towards the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia.

Media Quiziz

One of the ways that Gulrul does to overcome problems in Pkn learning is by using learning media. Learning media is one of the aids that can support and make it easier for students to understand material. One of the learning media that can be used is the quliziz learning medium. Melnurlul (Farida al., 2020) Qulizizz is a game-based application that brings gaming activities and makes interactive interactive exercises fun. Melnurlul (Labuldasari al., 2022) Quliziz is software that can increase student motivation in pursuing the lessons that are provided. Through quliziz can track how many students have answered the questions that have been rounded up (Rahayul, Seltia Widia, 2020). From Telselbult's statement, it can be concluded that Quliziz learning media is an online auxiliary tool that can overcome and make it easier for students to understand learning material. With meldia, learning quliziz is based on gamel cells so that it can create a learning atmosphere that is enjoyable. The process for implementing the Qulizizz application is based on observations and literature studies that have been carried out, namely as follows: (1) Teacher has already entered the web site (2) Enter identity, namely username, email, and password (3) Once declared entered, when the Lets Crelatel a Quliz display appears, the course name can be rounded, for example: English Lessons. Click save to save the writing draft (4) In the Next screen, click Crelatel New Quelelstion. Questions can be written in the available column, "Writel Quality Helrel", then enter the answer options (if using multiple choice) in the column "Answer option 1, answer option 2, and select it" (5) There is a correct answer column with a check mark to indicate the location of the correct answer. Then set the time/duration provided to do each question and click save to save the item draft questions. After finishing completing the writing, click "Finish Quliz" (6) Then, the Quliz display will appear in detail (set the class of how many articles will be displayed), after that click Save Details. When the next screen appears, select "Homelwork", if the telrselbult will be used as homework (PR), also select "Play Livel", if it will be used immediately (7) Enter the deadline or deadline for doing the work (set the date and hour) then click "Proceed". The following display will appear, namely the code that is used to enter in writing tasks. Next, you can add a link. Based on the observations that have been made through this Quliziz learning process, there are advantages. Melnurlul (Muljahidin al., 2012) For Gulrul/Educators it is easy in answering the questions, Melpelmuldah Gulrul ultulk makes students who get the rank or rank the highest in answering the Telrul ultulk, When students answer the quizzes wrong, then the correct answer will appear, gul na correction independent for students. Every student gets different writing questions because they have been randomized automatically so as to minimize errors, the appearance of doing it is more fun than other applications, it can be accompanied by listening to music. There is an advantage in learning quliziz learning, it also has a disability, (Nulrfadhillah al., 2021) Kulrang has a feature that helps to display audio and video, so when you want to display audio or video on Meldia qulizizz, you have to melngulbah it's Meldia Qulizizz who pays, doesn't have it gamel board, network constraints.

Increase student learning interest

According (Savira al., 2018) said that interest in learning is "a high degree of enthusiasm for students". Interest is a relatively fixed trait in one's self. Interest is an interest or inclination that remains to pay attention to or be involved in a particular thing because it realizes the importance or value of that thing. Melnurlul (Anggraelni, 2019) says that "Interest in learning is a preference for a particular thing and a sense of interest in a particular thing or l activity, without anyone being melnyulrulh. Interest is basically the acceptance of mutual relations between

oneself. It can be concluded that the interest in learning is the nature of interest, passion and excitement of students towards things that are active. With his own desire without anyone melting. Factors driving interest in learning Melnurlut Crow and Crow in (Anggraelni, 2019) interest or intelligence is individual skill which causes individuals to pay attention to people, objects or activities. The three factors underlying the emergence of interest are: (1) The internal drive factor. This factor is an encouragement from the individual himself, so that an interest arises to carry out certain activities or actions to fulfill them. For example, for the urge to eat, creating an interest in looking for food. (2) Social motivation factors. This factor is a factor to carry out certain activities so that they can be accepted and acknowledged by their environment. This interest is a kind of compromise between the individual and his social environment. For example, an interest in studying because he wants to get appreciation from his parents. (3) Emotional factors. Interest is related to emotion because this factor always accompanies a person's relationship with the object of his interest. This type of learning interest as described by Kuder in (Prayulga & Abadi, 2019) states that interest is divided into 10 types, namely: 1) interest in the natural environment, namely interest in activities related to nature, animals, and growth. 2) mechanical interest, namely interest in work related to mechanical machines or tools. 3) interest in calculating, namely interest in work that generates calculations. 4) interest in scientific knowledge, namely the interest in obtaining new facts and solving problems. 5) persuasive interest, namely interest in work that is related to influencing other people. 6) original interest, namely interest in work related to craftsmanship, crafts, and hand creations. 7) literal interest, namely interest related to the problems of reading and writing various essays. 8) interest in music, namely interest in musical problems, such as watching counselors and playing musical instruments. 9) interest in social services, namely interest related to work to help others. 10) clerical interests, namely interests related to administrative work. In learning interest there are many characteristics of Melnurlut Ellizabelrt Hurlrock in (Prayulga & Abadi, 2019) resulting in there being seven characteristics of interest in various cultures: 1) interest arises simultaneously with physical and mental development, because it requires the physical health and mental health of students karelna physically and mentally who are not good enough will cause a feeling of laziness and a feeling of lack of enthusiasm in the process of learning activities, 2) interest depends on learning activities, because well-organized learning activities will distract and will generate student interest, 3) the development of interest may be limited, because interest is influenced by the nature of students so that student learning interest is limited because the talents of each student are different., 4) interest depends on learning opportunities, because interest can arise in oneself with knowledge provide different opportunities for students which allows students to pay more attention to the process of learning activities that they have just experienced, 5) interest is influenced by culture, because students pay attention to customs, 6) interest has emotional weight, because interest is felt hi by flexibility or happiness in carrying out activities 7) interest has emotional weight, because if someone is indifferent to cells then there will arise which desire will have it.

Conclusion

The world of education to create a developing country in the future requires educators who are qualified and professional. Especially in Pkn learning, where Pkn lessons teach you to instill noble values and norms. In order for the material presented to be easy to understand, it requires a lot of learning media which can make learning patterns more enjoyable, so it requires a wide variety of learning media, one of which is the learning media quliziz. Quliziz learning media is a game-based online learning media. This Quliziz learning media makes scrolling work easier, one of which is being able to correct student answers automatically. In this way, it can increase student learning demand, because students feel curious and motivated to really learn.

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