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## THE ROLE OF POLITICAL EDUCATION IN FORMING POLITICAL AWARENESS IN FACING GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

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### Abstract

The theory and practice of political education has become an important focus in responding to global environmental issues. This journal explores the crucial role of political education in forming people's political awareness of increasingly pressing environmental issues. In facing the challenges of climate change, deforestation and environmental degradation, a good understanding of these issues is key to acting effectively. Political education provides a strong foundation for society to understand the complex relationship between political policies and global environmental conditions. Through deeper understanding, society can recognize the implications of political policies on the environment and become active agents of change. Apart from that, political education also helps in developing analytical, critical and information literacy skills related to environmental issues. This allows the public to sort out valid information, identify hoaxes, and form informed opinions. This journal also highlights the need for awareness of environmental rights as part of human rights. People need to understand that a healthy environment is a right that must be protected. With this understanding, society will be more active in demanding environmental protection from responsible parties.

**Keywords :** Political Education, Political Awareness, Environment

### Introduction

In this era of globalization, environmental issues have become an urgent problem to be addressed together. Concern for the environment is no longer an option, but rather a necessity for the sustainability of human life on planet Earth. Climate change, air pollution, ecosystem damage, and various other environmental problems have become serious threats to human life and various other forms of life on this planet. In response to this, strong political awareness and a deep understanding of environmental issues are very important. The role of political education in shaping political awareness has become a topic that has received increasing attention in recent decades. Political education is not only about understanding a country's political structure, but also about developing the skills, knowledge, and attitudes that enable individuals to participate actively in the political process. In the context of global environmental issues, political education is the key to forming awareness of the importance of maintaining environmental sustainability. Political education has a very important role in shaping individual attitudes, knowledge and behavior related to environmental issues. Through political education, individuals can understand the relationship between political decisions and environmental conditions, as well as the impact of policies taken by political leaders on the global ecosystem. Thus, political awareness gained through education can help individuals to care more about the environment. For example, understanding how a country's energy policy can affect greenhouse gas emissions and contribute to climate change is one outcome of political education. With this knowledge, individuals can be more critical in assessing energy policies proposed by political leaders, as well as participate in advocacy actions to encourage environmentally sustainable policies. Apart from that, political education also plays a role in shaping attitudes and values towards the environment. Through learning that emphasizes the importance of maintaining environmental sustainability, individuals can internalize values such

as environmental justice, social responsibility, and global solidarity. This can encourage individuals to take concrete action in everyday life, such as reducing plastic use, supporting renewable energy, or taking part in environmental movements.

However, the challenges in implementing political education for environmental issues cannot be ignored. There are still many formal education curricula that do not include environmental issues as an integral part of political learning, which is one of the main obstacles. Many countries still focus on conventional political learning, without paying attention to the urgency and complexity of global environmental issues. Apart from that, political education must also be able to respond to the dynamics of change in environmental issues that continue to develop. Issues such as deforestation, biodiversity loss and plastic pollution are new challenges that require in-depth understanding and concrete action. Therefore, the political education curriculum needs to continue to be updated and adapted to make it relevant to current environmental conditions. In the context of globalization, political education also has its own challenges in dealing with various fast-paced and uncontrolled information flows. Invalid information or distorted understanding can easily spread and influence individuals' understanding and attitudes towards environmental issues. Therefore, political education also needs to develop critical media literacy skills, so that individuals are able to properly filter the information they receive. In facing the complexity of global environmental issues, it is hoped that political education can be a solution that has a positive impact on environmental sustainability. Through increased political awareness and deep understanding, individuals can become active agents of change in maintaining environmental sustainability for future generations. Thus, in this scientific journal, we will discuss in depth the role of political education in forming political awareness related to global environmental issues. We will review various concepts, theories and related findings that can form the basis for the development of political education oriented towards environmental sustainability. It is hoped that this article can provide useful insights for readers, especially educational practitioners and policy makers, in facing environmental challenges in this era of globalization.

## Research Methodology

The research method used to compile this journal is by using a systematic literature review *method literature review* (SLR). *Systematic research method literature review* (SLR) is a systematic and structured approach to collecting, evaluating, and synthesizing scientific literature relevant to a particular research topic. This method is carried out with the aim of presenting a comprehensive picture of the development of knowledge and the latest findings in a particular field of study or research topic. In carrying out SLR, researchers use a standardized approach to identify, evaluate, and synthesize relevant literature, thereby minimizing bias and ensuring the accuracy and applicability of research results.

## Result & Discussion

Based on the results of document searches that begin with carrying out a *Plan Review*, *Conduct Review* and *Document Reviews* that have been published in journals can draw conclusions in table 1 as follows.

**Table 1 Review Document**

Writer	Title	Research methods	Findings
Khoiruddin Basuri	Political Education in the Era of Disruption(Bashori, 2018)	Qualitative	Political education in this era of disruption shows significant differences from previous times which tended to be rigid, one-way and full of doctrinal understanding. Today, political education is becoming more inclusive, encouraging active participation from all parties involved. Starting from the family environment, basic democratic values are instilled gradually. In schools, innovative educational methods provide support by involving various public discussions, considering various actual political issues.
Abror Mardatila	Increasing Community Political Awareness in Facing the Challenges of	Qualitative	One effort to increase political awareness is through political education, which helps people understand the political system,

	Globalization Through Political Education(Mardatila, 2023)		their rights and obligations as citizens, as well as the importance of political participation in making decisions that have an impact on the state and society. Through political education, people can learn how to deal with social and political changes that occur in the era of globalization and take appropriate action in dealing with them. However, increasing political awareness is not solely the responsibility of political education, but also relies on the active role of each individual in increasing political awareness in everyday life.
Aris Riswandi Sanusi	Implementation Of Political Education In Forming Cross-Cultural Leadership Character In The Young Generation Realizing Pancasila Political Culture (Descriptive Study of the Youth Organization of the West Java Ansor Youth Movement)(Sanusi, 2016)	Qualitative	That the existence of political education in a community organization or mass organization (GP Ansor West Java) can create cross-cultural leadership character attitudes in individuals. Cross-cultural leadership character is the main asset for cadres in building a political culture based on Pancasila values as a tool and strategy for achieving these goals.
Yes Candra Hermawan	Revitalization of Political Education in Citizenship Education in Indonesia(Hermawan, 2013)	Qualitative	For all countries in this hemisphere, Citizenship Education (PKn) which is taught at the school level has an important and strategic role in forming good citizens, even though Citizenship Education in various countries has different names. In its development, Citizenship Education in Indonesia has also experienced changes and improvements. Through civics learning based on political education, it is hoped that it will foster discipline, social sensitivity, train critical thinking and the ability to solve problems clearly, and a culture of democracy can be upheld.
Dwi Retno Hapsari	The Role of Communication Networks in Social Movements for Environmental Conservation(Hapsari, 2016)	Qualitative	Environmental preservation efforts are holistic and require support from all parties. This means that communication networks exist to mobilize power across parties to encourage an effective social movement. Communication networks can facilitate analysis of the roles of advocacy groups, public interest groups, and social movement organizations in policy networks, including in environmental conservation efforts. Communication networks become social capital as well as

			<p>a strategy for achieving environmental balance. Ideally a social movement must have the ability to enlarge and expand its movements, so that the network acts as a channel for transmitting attitudes and behavior to maintain the sustainability of future generations. Communication networks play a role in connecting people, groups and organizations to exchange information, messages, attitudes and behavior of other people regarding the importance of environmental conservation which ultimately encourages real action in the form of social movements.</p>
Xiantong Zhao	Ideological and Political Education in Chinese Universities: Structures and Practices(Zhao, 2021)	Qualitative	<p>The research results show that in China political and ideological education is one of the materials included in the school curriculum from elementary school to university. With the presence of political education, especially in universities, it is not just a graduation requirement for students, but is a means for the country to get a generation of people who have skills and a high spirit of nationalism so that they can later lead the nation towards progress.</p>
John Cox	The Higher Education Environment Driving Academic Library Strategy: A Political, Economic, Social And Technological (PEST) Analysis(Cox, 2021)	Qualitative, PEST Analysis Technique	<p>Political, economic, social and technological factors can have a significant influence on the world of higher education. As we know, higher education or what is usually called higher education is one of the gateways for the nation's future generations who have just completed their education and are preparing to enter the world of work. If the four factors (political, economic, social and technological) that enter the world of higher education are bad then it can have fatal consequences for the younger generation.</p> <p>The findings show that trends in each of these four dimensions have led to major changes in higher education over the past two decades. Politically, state policy often means a combination of competition for funding, strict accountability, increased pressure, and considerable discontent on college campuses. The economic climate is challenging and its key features in many countries include high tuition fees, loan debt, intense competition to attract students and meet their expectations for value for money and employability skills. Social trends are resulting in a greater</p>

			number and diversity of students who may experience a range of challenges at university, including wellbeing issues. Higher education institutions are increasingly aware of their obligations to society, paying greater attention to global sustainability, gender equality and public perception. Technology has provided opportunities and threats, democratizing access to information, facilitating online and collaborative learning, data-driven research, and promising new possibilities along with ethical concerns through artificial intelligence.
Pamela S. Chasek	Global Environmental Politics(Chasek, 2021)	Qualitative	The emergence of environmental problems as a major issue in world politics reflects increasing awareness of the pressures exerted by human activities on the earth's resources and life support systems. This paper also discusses how global environmental policy is shaped not only by political and economic interests, scientific developments, and technological innovation, but also by a set of beliefs held by the general population, governments, institutions, and political leaders. Some of these paradigms justify extensive, and sometimes essentially limitless, exploitation of nature, while ignoring the impact of pollution and ecosystem damage on economic and social well-being. Despite widespread recognition of the need for sustainable development, globalization and the persistence of aspects of the traditional paradigm have complicated efforts to adopt broader practices and policies that would support sustainable development globally.
David D. Kemp	Global Environmental Issues(Kemp, 2004)	Qualitative	Today's global environmental problems are extremely complex, and, despite increasingly intensive research efforts, even now they are not fully understood. The situation must change, if a solution is to be found. Nearly all individuals and organizations studying these issues have indicated that further study is needed. In the past, this was often considered a delaying tactic because it was easier to suggest further study than to mount a positive attack on an issue. Efforts to solve North America's acid rain problem have been thwarted by these tactics for years.
Edi Kusnadi	The Impact of Tiktok Social Media on the Formation of Students'	Qualitative Descriptive	TikTok social media is one of the social media that is currently popular with various groups, and is dominated by

	Political Awareness in Citizenship(Kusnadi, 2023)		teenagers or students. TikTok social media has a variety of interesting content which also contains political values that can shape political awareness as well as students' attitudes and behavior in citizenship. Political awareness does not suddenly arise by itself, political awareness is awakened because of the knowledge gained. Knowledge about political, social, legal, human rights and democracy issues obtained by students on TikTok social media. Can form students' political awareness which is manifested in students' attitudes and behavior in participating and contributing to the school, family and community environment.
Nabilla Fathasya Arom	Preparation Of A Political Awareness Index Among Students Studying At The Stis Statistics Polytechnic(Arom, 2020)	Quantitative	Based on the results of the analysis, individual political awareness can be measured through three dimensions, namely the cognitive dimension (first dimension) which consists of understanding the role of political institutions, knowledge of the rights and obligations as citizens, interest and exposure to politics, the affective dimension (second dimension) which consists of from the attitude towards obtaining the rights and obligations of citizens, loyalty to the state, the relationship between culture and identity in political attitudes, and the psychomotor dimension (third dimension) which consists of the ability to carry out the rights and obligations of citizens, the ability to overcome changes in situations related to politics, and the ability to overcome issues/problems of national unity.
Sri Putri Rezeki	Philosophical Values of the Environment in the Works of A. Sonny Keraf(Rezeki, 2023)	Qualitative	Based on research that the author has conducted on A. Sonny Keraf's environmental philosophy, the author draws several conclusions, including the following: Through the three paradigms contained in A. Sonny Keraf's environmental philosophy concept, the philosophical values contained in philosophy can be formulated environmentalism A. Sonny Keraf. His works are: Respect for Nature, Moral Responsibility for Nature, Cosmic Solidarity, Care for Nature, No Harm, and the Value of a Simple Life. The living environment is understood with the term oikos in Greek which means a place to

			live, but oikos is not just seen as a house where humans live, according to the environmental philosophy concept of A. Sonny Keraf. Oikos is understood as the entire cosmos, including all interactions that occur within it between other living things and with the ecology of its habitat.
Atik Rosanti	Green Education ( <i>Green Education</i> ) in Facing National and Global Issues(Rosanti, 2022)	Qualitative Descriptive	The research results show that sustainable development is not just a way to overcome the environmental crisis but also the social and economic crises experienced in various parts of the world. One form of education that can have a big impact on development is education for sustainable development (ESD). Education for sustainable development enables every human being to acquire the knowledge, skills, attitudes and values needed to shape a sustainable future.
Aos Yuli Firdaus	Indonesian Environmental Diplomacy: Climate Change Mitigation Issues(Firdaus, 2022)	Qualitative, Bibliography	Considering the seriousness of the problem of climate change, efforts to overcome it can no longer be postponed. Without a commitment that goes beyond the country's diplomatic stance, this problem may not be resolved. As a member of the UN Framework Convention in dealing with Climate Change, Indonesia has an international burden to achieve predetermined goals. This goal cannot be achieved if Indonesia still cannot achieve it if Indonesia itself is still not transparent. More importantly, Indonesia has a responsibility to protect its citizens.
Verdinand Robertua Siahaan	Indonesian Environment. Theory and Case Studies(Siahaan, 2020)	Qualitative	With various case studies in forestry, maritime and energy politics, researchers are trying to formulate Indonesian environmental politics. Researchers conclude that the Indonesian constitution is the basis for Indonesian environmental politics which is based on sustainable development. Hope for the implementation of sustainable development in Indonesian environmental politics can be seen in energy politics. To prevent a gap between theory and case studies, it is important to reformulate anthropocentrism in this research.

**Source: Document Review by Author**

#### *The Importance of Political Education on Community Political Awareness*

Political education is one method of increasing political awareness among society. Through political education, individuals can gain an understanding of the political mechanisms within their country as well as the impact of global political processes on that country. This helps individuals understand how political policies can affect their lives directly and indirectly. Apart from that, political education also plays an important role in helping

the public to differentiate between true information and hoaxes. In the current era of globalization, information spreads quickly and its truth is often doubted. Therefore, people need to have the ability to criticize the news and information they receive, so they can make the right political decisions. Political awareness is an encouragement for individuals and groups to get involved in activities related to state and government policies (Rahmawati et al., 2019). By increasing political awareness among society, it is hoped that individuals can become more critical and intelligent in making political decisions, and have the ability to influence the political system that has been designed by the government. This will help society face the challenges of globalization better, as well as ensure that political policies are made in accordance with the common interest. Therefore, the government and educational institutions need to strive for effective and quality political education as a step to achieve this goal. Views on how to deal with globalization can differ greatly from one individual to another. This challenge is an inseparable part of individual life, especially for those who lack political knowledge. Politics, as is known, is an inevitable part of the life of a country. Therefore, it is natural that political awareness in a country has decreased due to the influence of globalization. Ignorance is the beginning of the problems faced by individuals in facing globalization. The attitude of individuals who lack understanding of politics related to globalization will have a negative impact in the future. Therefore, every individual should have sufficient understanding of politics. One of the right steps is if the government of a country has a plan to increase political awareness in society through education. There is nothing wrong if everyone has an understanding of politics, this will have a positive long-term impact on the country. Globalization is not as bad as is often imagined if countries can work together with their communities. Therefore, it is important for individuals who have minimal political knowledge to be given as much understanding as possible. If the general public is not interested in acquiring political knowledge because they are busy at work, then political knowledge should be conveyed to those who are currently studying at school. Providing political understanding to junior high school students is a positive first step, because at that age they are able to receive information well even though they are still at an age that is vulnerable to various potential risks in the future. Therefore, it is important for the government and society to have harmony in terms of political education in order to overcome the negative impacts of politics in a country.

#### *Problems Faced by Society in Politics*

Communities, as groups of individuals living in an area, often face challenges in their lives, especially in very sensitive matters such as "Politics". Politics has become a topic that permeates all levels of society, from the lowest to the elite. People who have a good understanding of politics tend to be actively involved in political participation, while those who lack understanding of politics are often found in various circles. The general election is often referred to as the "democratic party of the Indonesian people", where there is a change in the country's leadership. During elections, the people choose leaders who will shape the future of the country. People's participation is the key to the success and success of democracy in Indonesia. However, the situation has changed with the flow of globalization which has become a challenge for Indonesian politics. Many Indonesians are influenced by news on social media and information technology which provides information about politics, such as voting results, prospective candidates and current political conditions. This current of globalization brings cultural shifts, social changes, and also changes in political behavior. This can lead to reduced community participation in political contributions, which in the end can result in white groups (abstention) or ignorance of their voting rights. Participation has a very important role in political activities, however, public awareness through political education is also needed. The government needs to implement political education in areas that lack political understanding. Not only does it provide theory, but it also requires concrete action in dealing with commonly encountered problems, such as the culture of money politics, use of social media, and campaigns that lack transparency.

#### *The Role of Political Education in Forming Political Awareness in Facing Global Environmental Issues*

Political education has a very important role in forming people's political awareness regarding global environmental issues. Environmental issues are increasingly becoming a major concern amidst the global challenges facing the world today. Through a good understanding of environmental issues and the political mechanisms involved in responding to these problems, society can become an effective agent of change in maintaining environmental sustainability for future generations. First of all, political education plays a key role in providing a comprehensive understanding of global environmental issues. With the right education, people can understand the complexities of climate change, deforestation, ecosystem damage, and other detrimental environmental problems. Communities will understand how political policies, both at the local and international level, affect their environmental conditions. With good understanding, society will be more open to the solutions needed to overcome environmental problems, such as reducing carbon emissions, preserving forests and protecting



natural resources. Second, political education helps people to develop analytical and critical skills regarding the information they receive regarding environmental issues. In the current information era, especially with the development of social media, information about the environment can spread quickly. However, not all of this information is valid and trustworthy. Through political education, people are taught to sort true information from false, identify hoaxes, and recognize the political agenda hidden behind the information conveyed. With these skills, people will become smarter in responding to various information related to environmental issues, so they can make better decisions. Apart from that, political education also plays a role in building awareness of environmental rights as part of human rights. People need to understand that a healthy and sustainable environment is a basic right that needs to be protected. Through this understanding, society will be more active in demanding environmental protection from responsible parties, both the government and private companies. Society will become more sensitive to practices that damage the environment, such as forest burning, water pollution, or industrial waste that is not properly managed. Furthermore, political education also creates space for open dialogue and discussion about environmental issues. The public is invited to participate in discussion forums, seminars, or study groups that discuss environmental issues. Through this discussion, people can exchange information, experiences and views to find joint solutions. This discussion can also be an opportunity to bring together environmental experts and other stakeholders to share knowledge and insights regarding environmental issues.

Political education also aims to increase people's political participation, take sides in open public conflicts, and participate in determining public policy. In political education, students will be given teachings and guidance to develop their capacities (Affandi, 2022). Political education can also strengthen community participation in decision-making processes related to the environment. The community needs to be actively involved in the process of formulating environmental policies at the local, national and international levels. With good political education, the public will be more confident in providing input, criticizing and monitoring the implementation of environmental policies that have been made. They can also get involved in advocacy movements and campaigns to support pro-environmental policies. Not only that, political education can also promote environmental awareness movements at the community level. The community is invited to take real action together to protect the environment around them. This could be in the form of reforestation activities, beach clean-ups, campaigns to reduce plastic waste, or supporting environmentally friendly products. Through these activities, the community not only understands environmental issues theoretically, but also feels directly the impact of the positive actions they take. Lastly, political education also plays a role in creating future leaders who care about the environment. Through inclusive education, youth and the younger generation are taught to understand environmental issues and how they can play an active role in maintaining environmental sustainability. They are given the opportunity to develop leadership skills, identify innovative solutions, and collaborate on environmental projects. This is important to prepare future generations to have a deep understanding and strong commitment to environmental protection. Overall, the role of political education in forming political awareness of global environmental issues is very important and urgent. With good understanding, trained analytical skills, awareness of environmental rights, participation in dialogue and decision making, environmental awareness movements in the community, and preparation of future generations of leaders, society will become a strong agent of change in maintaining environmental sustainability. life for all of us. Therefore, investing in quality and inclusive political education is a very strategic step to achieve this goal.

## Conclusion

In facing the challenges of global environmental issues, the role of political education is very important in forming people's political awareness. Through a comprehensive understanding of environmental issues and the political mechanisms involved, society can become an effective agent of change in maintaining environmental sustainability for future generations. Political education plays a key role in providing a deep understanding of global environmental issues. People are taught to understand the complexity of climate change, deforestation, ecosystem damage and other environmental problems. They are also taught how political policies, both at the local and international level, can affect their environmental conditions. In addition, political education helps people develop analytical and critical skills regarding the information they receive regarding environmental issues. This is important considering the large amount of information spread, where the public needs to be able to sort out correct and trustworthy information. In this context, awareness of environmental rights is also emphasized as part of human rights. People are taught that a healthy living environment is a basic right that needs to be protected. Finally, through political education, society is encouraged to actively participate in the decision-making process related to the environment. They are involved in discussion forums, seminars and study groups that discuss solutions to environmental issues. Overall, political education has a very important role in forming people's political awareness

of global environmental issues. Through in-depth understanding, analytical skills, active participation, and awareness of environmental rights, society can contribute positively to maintaining environmental sustainability for future generations.

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