



DIVE IN LEARNING CIVICS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS THROUGH LKS BASED ACTIVITIES AND EXPERIENCES MEANINGFUL

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Abstract

Worksheet student is learning media tools used by teachers for send material teaching, information, or message important to student in the learning process. This study aim for elaborate development sheet work student with hope can give outlook new for improve the learning process takes place in order to become more effective than previously. Method used is studies library, where data is collected with understand and learn various literature related this study. Research result show that development tool learning is very important in implementation of the learning process teach for facilitate sheet work based students activity and meaning, so student can develop ability think critical in PK learning and giving provisions for the future they. With the development of interesting and systematic worksheets is expected learning Civics can become more effective and interesting for participant educate, help they in understanding material as well as development Skills active and creative .Can concluded that development of PK -based worksheets activity and meaning expected can increase learning for student in increase results study.

Keywords : Worksheet Students, Civics, Students, Elementary School

Introduction

Activity study is something efforts made individual for obtain something change act relative behavior settle down, as good as it gets observed nor no can observed in a way straight away, what happened as something results exercise or experience in the interaction with environment. Through activity learning expected participant educate can reach performance high learning. For support achievement performance high learning for participant educate so need learning media is used in activity learning (Purba et al., 2014). In context education , activities study no only covers reception information in a way passive, but also involving processing information, reflection, and application in situation real. Learning process effective teaching need exists interaction between teachers and students as well as use various appropriate learning methods and media with needs and characteristics participant educate. The importance of learning media in activity learning no can seen adjacent eye. Instructional media own very vital role in facilitate understanding and strengthening retention information submitted. With using appropriate learning media, teachers can help student in understand concepts abstract, improve interest study, as well motivating student for active in the learning process learning media is very important as tool supporter in convey material teaching, information, or messages important from teacher to participant educate in learning, so the learning process become effective and efficient. An ideal medium in context learning is what can facilitate the process of learning and improving understanding participant Study to information conveyed (Sutianti et al., 2023). One of reason why learning media required is because every individual own style learn differently. There's more easy understand information through images, audio, or video, while others are more responsive to learning through writing or discussion. With use various types of learning media, teachers can create environment inclusive and fulfilling learning need diverse style study student. Learning media can also be used help strengthen involvement student in learning. Through use of interactive media, students can involved in a way active in the learning process,

good that through quiz interactive, simulation, or game educational. This matter not only make learning more interesting, but also helpful student for understand difficult concepts with way more fun and easy remember

However so, deep choosing and using learning media is important for teachers to notice a number of factor. First, teachers need consider objective the learning you want achieved and characteristics students who become his audience. Effective learning media must in accordance with objective learning and can interesting attention as well as facilitate understanding student. Teachers also need it ensure that the learning media used easy accessed and used by all student. This matter important avoid gap in accessibility learning and ensuring that all student can feel benefit from use of the media. Teachers need consider effectiveness of learning media in convey information . Some media possible more effective than others depending on the context learning and material presented. Therefore that 's important for teachers to do evaluation regarding the learning media used and adapting them in accordance with need student. Teachers also need it consider factor technical in use of learning media, such as availability device and adequate internet connection. Make sure that all student own sufficient access for using learning media the without constraint significant technical . With notice factors that, the teacher can selecting and using learning media in a way effective in activity learning. With thus, the learning process can become more engaging , effective and inclusive for all student. In context this, Worksheet Students (LKS) are media tools used by teachers in learning for support the learning process in class. Development of interesting and systematic worksheets can help student study in a way active good in a way independent nor group, with hope increase activeness and motivation they in learning. Experience study student can improved through diverse involving activities interaction active with friends, environment, and sources other. Therefore that, every teacher needs own skills in compiling worksheets that support the learning process , providing convenience for internal teachers convey material lessons, and facilitating understanding material for every student. Preparation of this worksheet must customized with needs and goals learning that refers to the applied curriculum. This study aim for in a way technical explained development of worksheets with hope give outlook new for improve the learning process ongoing , in order to achieve objective education mandated by law.

Research Methodology

This study use method studies literature, which involves data collection from various source other research as reference for base study. Study of literature done with read relevant sources for collect the necessary data (Arikunto, 2014). This method utilise information from document like books, articles, magazines, news, and so on. In research this, researcher access literature like article journals and e-books that can be found on Google and Google Scholar. Reviewed books and articles is fulfilling work criteria as article journal study with Indonesian as well Language English that focuses on learning Elementary Civics through Elementary Civics LKS based activities and experiences meaningful learning. Relevant data obtained from studies literature collected and summarized for Then arranged so that easy understand and can used for interesting conclusion. Final destination from studies literature is for get description about research previously relevant with topic being researched. Search references this important for avoid duplication in implementation research and for know contribution study previously (Hartanto & Dani, 2020; Siregar et al., 2023).

Result & Discussion

Purpose of Worksheets Student

Worksheet Students (LKS) are one of them very important teaching material in the learning process. The role of teaching materials is very significant Because Not only as tool help in learning, but also as addition reference for teachers (Sari, 2018). Teaching materials available works as a medium in the learning process (Muhtadin & Satinem , 2021), and because it, become something need for teachers who must customized with need student as well as fulfil standards that have been determined (Nugroho & Fitri , 2018). LKS is printed teaching materials containing summary materials, examples, and assignments with instruction learning (Ernawati, 2019), which becomes means for help and simplify the learning process (Sagita , in Nugroho et al., 2019). The worksheets provide stimulus for interesting attention students, therefore that need notice graphic media criteria in preparation (Fannie & Rohati, 2014). With thus, worksheets are used as tool for help and simplify the learning process. This makes the worksheet a... means effective alternative in form interaction between power educators and participants educate, with hope can increase activity student in reach enhancement results study. In preparing LKS, there are: four points important that becomes base objective preparation , namely : (1) make it easy students , (2) improve ability students , (3) train independence students, and (4) make it easier for teachers in the learning process (Prastowo, 2015). Worksheet created with objective For guide student in various necessary activities as well as consider existing thought processes in self participant educate . Apart from that , worksheets also work as guide

work in activity intracurricular or even extracurricular, so material can be delivered with nice and easy understood by participants educate.

Worksheet Characteristics Student

Worksheet given students to participant educate is material that has been taught by the teacher during the learning process teach taking place. For make sheet work active students , then the design must customized with activity student based on characteristics they. With thus, sheet work student can help increase aspect cognitive and psychomotor student. At school basic, characteristic student shared into two, viz characteristics student class low and class tall . Class low covers classes 1, 2, and 3, meanwhile class tall covers grades 4, 5, and 6. During the class period low in school basic, some characteristic typical child at age This among others: (1) There is correlation high positive between condition health and growth physique with achievement at school (2) If they No can finish something problem , they are tend consider that problem the no important (3) At age this, especially between 6-8 years old, children tend want good value without notice is his achievements of course comparable with their value expect . During class time high in school basically, there is a number of characteristic typical children which include : (1) There is interest to life practical concrete everyday, encouraging they for compare jobs practical (2) Ability realistic, want knowledge, and motivation high learning (3) Trend for form group peer for play together. In making sheet work students, it's important for notice characteristics students and levels verb difficulty operational level class the tall. Children at level this have a desire know the high, so motivation Study they are also tall Because related with desire know they. Although thus, level difficulty study in class tall this is also more tall based on the level, so knowledge possessed by students the more increases (Andriany et al., 2014). Therefore that, sheet work student for class tall need customized with level more difficulty high and giving appropriate materials, summaries, and assignments with ability they. Worksheet students should too provide structured direction for understand material provided as well as related tasks with the material.

Worksheet Development Student

The purpose of creating worksheets Students (LKS) are For develop device learning eye lesson Civics based activity . Development process device learning is something a continuum circle (Trianto , 2017), where each step its development involve participation active participant educate. Development device learning give chance for participant educate for involved direct in activity learning. Importance development device learning must noticed in implementation of the learning process teach . Schools need adapt curriculum used in order to be able to facilitate use of worksheets Student based active for participant his education. This matter aims to ensure participants educate can develop ability think critical in Citizenship Education learning and providing provisions for the future they. Development learning can done with using a development model the Dick & Carey set , which was later adapted by researchers based on provisions and needs in learning eye lesson Civics based elementary school learning active (Ananda, 2019). Development process device learning involve steps following :

1. Identification : Stage beginning development this aim for identify objective instructional general in eye lesson Elementary Civics
2. Analysis Learning : After set objective learning , steps furthermore is analyze learning with strategy based learning active
3. Analysis Concept : Doing analysis draft with identify concepts the main thing will be taught as well as arrange it in a way systematic in map draft based learning learning active
4. Analysis Procedural : Identify stages solution task in correct demonstration
5. Analysis Students : Identify substance required content entered in material learning and requirements special a must start owned student
6. Formulating Learning Objectives : Developing objectives learning special in learning, incl development indicator success learning
7. Composing Tests Poisonous Criteria : Develop a test useless criteria as tool evaluation for measure achievement indicator learning
8. Developing Learning Strategies : Implementation development device learning with using learning strategies active
9. Selection of Learning Media : Choose appropriate learning media for support success activity learning
10. Develop Device Learning : Making device learning like syllabus, Plan Implementation Learning (RPP), Activity Sheet Students (LKS), and Student Teaching Materials (BAS).

11. Do Validation : Collecting proof or data for evaluate is device learning in accordance with standard certain or fulfil objective education that has been set .

In meaningful learning, it is important for balanced with active learning. Active learning will create experience meaningful learning, and both each other related. Learning active and experienced meaningful learning contribute to improvement cognitive and outcome study student. In sheets work students, educators can use sheet observations where students requested look for information from various source for increase experience study. However, educators need creative in designing sheet work students to create experience active and meaningful learning. In designing sheet work students, teachers must notice three component in education Civics : knowledge citizenship, skills citizenship, and character citizenship. Provision tool like sheet work student can make participant educate more active, responsive and creative. The purpose of use sheet work is for observe cognitive, affective, and psychomotor student. One of supportive approach learning based activity and meaning is approach process skills. Process skills involve skills cognitive, manual, and social. Through experience straight away, students can more understand the process or moderate activity they do. In approach process skills, students trained For looking for ideas and concepts related with material studied, and this can discussed via worksheets for reach conclusion. With so, LKS can be done used as tool help in learning.

Conclusion

Use of Activity Sheets Students (LKS) in Citizenship Education (PKn) learning in elementary schools activity and meaning give contribution important in increase teacher- student interaction, motivating students, and improve results study. With the development of interesting and systematic worksheets is expected learning Civics can become more effective and interesting for participant educate, help they in understanding material as well as development skills active and creative.

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