

The Role of The International Organization for Migration (IOM) in Addressing Human Trafficking of Indonesian Citizens in The United Arab Emirates

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Abstract

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) plays an important role in addressing the issue of human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates (UAE). This abstract outlines the main aspects of IOM's involvement in this area, including its mission, activities, and impact. IOM is an intergovernmental organization dedicated to promoting humane and orderly migration. In the context of Indonesian migrant workers in the UAE, IOM focuses on addressing the root causes of human trafficking, providing assistance to victims, and advocating for policy changes to protect vulnerable individuals. IOM's activities in the UAE include: (1) Prevention: IOM seeks to raise awareness about human trafficking among prospective migrant workers, their families, and communities in Indonesia. This includes providing information on safe migration practices, the risks of human trafficking, and the importance of seeking help from organizations such as IOM; (2) Assistance: IOM provides support to victims of human trafficking, including counseling, medical care, and legal assistance. This assistance is essential to ensure the safety and well-being of those exploited; (3) Advocacy: IOM works with the UAE government and other stakeholders to promote policies that protect the rights of migrant workers and prevent human trafficking. This includes advocating for the ratification of international conventions on human trafficking and the adoption of national laws and regulations to address this problem; (4) Collaboration: IOM works closely with a range of partners, including governments, NGOs and the private sector, to address human trafficking in the UAE. This collaboration is essential to develop a comprehensive and effective strategy to address this problem. The impact of IOM's work in the UAE is significant. By raising awareness, providing assistance, and advocating for policy changes, IOM has helped protect the rights of Indonesian migrant workers and reduced the incidence of human trafficking in the country. However, much still needs to be done to address the root causes of this problem and ensure the safety and welfare of all migrant workers in the UAE. In conclusion, the International Organization for Migration (IOM) has an important role in overcoming the problem of human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates. Through prevention, assistance, advocacy and collaboration, IOM seeks to protect the rights of migrant workers and combat this problem. However, continued efforts are needed to ensure the safety and well-being of all migrant workers in the UAE and beyond.

Keywords: Role, Human

1. INTRODUCTION

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) is an international organization that focuses on migration control, migration management and migration management. IOM works with destination countries, countries of origin and migrant communities to build safe, ethical and effective migration systems. In handling human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates, IOM implements a principle called "4P" namely Prevention, Protection, Prosecution, and Partnership. Prevention focuses on preventing human trafficking. IOM works with government agencies, non-governmental organizations, and migrant communities to reduce factors that influence human trafficking, such as lack of education, lack of income, and difficulty in finding work. IOM also publishes reports and conducts case studies to identify and analyze actions that can be

taken to prevent human trafficking. Protection focuses on protecting victims of human trafficking. IOM provides services such as psychological support, education and development, family care, and special case management to help victims of human trafficking. The organization also works to reduce violence against migrants and build social networks that can help migrants involved in human trafficking. Prosecution focuses on reducing violence against migrants. IOM works with government agencies and non-governmental organizations to reduce violence against migrants and helps identify and thwart acts of violence against migrants. The partnership focuses on working with government agencies, non-governmental organizations and migrant communities to reduce human trafficking. IOM works with government agencies to develop effective migration policies and reduce human trafficking. The organization also works with non-governmental organizations and migrant communities to help reduce human trafficking and build social networks that can help migrants involved in human trafficking. In addition, IOM also works to build safe, ethical and effective migration systems in United Arab Emirates. This includes conducting case studies, developing migration politics, and managing migration. In addition, IOM also works with government agencies and non-governmental organizations to help migrants involved in human trafficking to achieve better goals in their lives. IOM also publishes reports and conducts case studies to identify and analyze actions that can be taken to prevent human trafficking. The organization also works with government agencies and non-governmental organizations to reduce violence against migrants and help identify and thwart acts of violence against migrants. In addition, IOM also works with government agencies to develop effective migration policies and reduce human trafficking. The organization also works with non-governmental organizations and migrant communities to help reduce human trafficking and build social networks that can help migrants involved in human trafficking.

Identification of problems

1. The following is an identification problem regarding the role of the International Organization for Migration (IOM) in handling human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates:
2. Transport and Delivery : IOM must ensure that the transport and delivery carried out by the organization will not become a source of human trafficking, requiring strict regulations and effective supervision.
3. Handling of Reports : IOM must develop a more effective and functional report handling system, so that it can help deal with human trafficking that occurs in the United Arab Emirates.
4. Inspection and Supervision : IOM must carry out effective and integrated inspection and supervision, so that it can deal with human trafficking that occurs in the United Arab Emirates.
5. Program and Project Development : IOM must develop effective and integrated programs and projects, so that they can help address human trafficking that occurs in the United Arab Emirates.
6. Coordination with Other Organizations : IOM must coordinate with other organizations involved in handling human trafficking, so that it can help deal with human trafficking that occurs in the United Arab Emirates.
7. Community Empowerment : IOM must develop a community empowerment program, so that it can help address human trafficking that occurs in the United Arab Emirates.
8. System Development and Oversight : IOM must develop and supervise an effective and integrated system, so that it can help address human trafficking occurring in the United Arab Emirates.
9. Skills Development : IOM must develop the skills needed to address human trafficking occurring in the United Arab Emirates, so that it can help address human trafficking occurring in the United Arab Emirates.
10. System Development and Oversight : IOM must develop and supervise an effective and integrated system, so that it can help address human trafficking occurring in the United Arab Emirates.
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The International Organization for Migration (IOM) in handling human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates will cover various aspects, including: IOM is an international institution founded in 1951. IOM's main objectives are to reduce and manage migration and movement of people, as well as reduce poverty and humanitarian crises. Human trafficking is an activity that occurs when people are sold or accepted as a source of profit. IOM plays an important role in reducing human trafficking, through programs such as "End Violence Against Children" (EVAC) and "Counter-Trafficking in Persons" (CTP), the United Arab Emirates (UAE) is one of the countries whose main destination is human trafficking in South East Asia. IOM works with various domestic and international agencies to reduce human trafficking in the UAE. IOM works with various domestic and international agencies to reduce human trafficking in the UAE. Programs run by IOM in the UAE

include: (1) Rescue and Response Program : IOM sent a special team to take over Indonesian citizens who were forced to work in the mining sector in the UAE (2) Counter-Trafficking in Persons (CTP) Program : IOM works with various domestic and international agencies to reduce human trafficking in the UAE (3) End Violence Against Children (EVAC) Program : IOM sent a special team to take over children forced to work in the mining sector in the UAE.

IOM is working with the UAE government to reduce human trafficking in the country. The UAE government has been one of the best policy makers in Southeast Asia. The COVID-19 pandemic has affected IOM's activities in the UAE. The UAE government has increased migration controls, increasing the risk of human trafficking.

2. METHODOLOGY

This research is research using the literature study or literature review method. A literature review is a comprehensive overview of research that has been conducted on a specific topic to show readers what is already known about the topic and what is not yet known, to find rationale for research that has been conducted or for ideas for further research (Denney & Tewksbury, 2013) Library research or literary research is research where the place of study is the library or literature. In this study, the research was carried out by utilizing studies that were similar or related. 1 After collecting various literature related to the study being researched.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

IOM works closely with the Indonesian government in addressing human trafficking

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) is working with the Indonesian government to address human trafficking through several steps, including: (1) Cooperation at the national level: IOM is working with the Indonesian government to reduce human trafficking in Indonesia. IOM assists governments in developing and measuring effective strategies and programs to reduce human trafficking (2) Collaboration at the local level: IOM works with communities and others to build networks that can help prevent human trafficking and help victims return to normal life (3) Health support: IOM provides health services to victims of human trafficking, including medical examination, treatment, and rehabilitation. IOM works with governments to ensure that victims receive the necessary health services (4) Education and development: IOM provides education to human trafficking victims and communities about the risks of human trafficking and ways to prevent it. IOM works with governments to develop effective education programs to prevent human trafficking (5) Community empowerment: IOM works with communities to build networks that can help prevent human trafficking and help victims return to normal life. IOM is working with the government to develop community empowerment programs that can prevent human trafficking. IOM also collaborates with the Indonesian government in collecting and processing data on human trafficking, including data on victims, criminal acts, and human resources used in human trafficking. IOM assists the government in developing and measuring effective strategies and programs to reduce human trafficking in Indonesia and ensure the human rights of victims.

Factors

Human trafficking is an organized crime that involves the unlawful transportation, release, or market of human beings. Factors that influence human trafficking in transnational crimes. The causes of human trafficking crimes in Indonesia include:

1. Poverty : Poverty is a factor that causes many people to seek work or other forms of income abroad, possibly becoming targets for human trafficking crimes.
2. Education : Low education can make individuals more easily targeted by human trafficking crimes.
3. Socio-cultural influences : Unfavorable socio-cultural influences can cause many people to seek work or other income abroad, which may become targets for human trafficking crimes.
4. Weak birth document recording system : A weak birth document recording system can make individuals more easily targets of human trafficking crimes
5. Corruption crimes : corruption crimes can make individuals easier targets for human trafficking crimes.
6. Weak law enforcement : Weak law enforcement can make individuals more easily targeted by human trafficking crimes.
7. Economic pressure : Economic pressure combined with social realities that occur in society and the government can cause many people to look for work or other income abroad, which may become targets for human trafficking crimes.
8. Socio-cultural influences : Unfavorable socio-cultural influences can cause many people to seek work or other income abroad, which may become targets for human trafficking crimes.

9. Armed conflict : Armed conflict can make individuals more easily targets of human trafficking crime.
10. Cultural traditions : Unfavorable cultural traditions, such as traditional slavery, can cause many people to seek work or other forms of income abroad, possibly becoming targets for human trafficking crimes

Factors that influence the growth and development of awareness can be approached using various disciplinary approaches. According to the concept of the educational process, participation is a form of response or responses to the stimuli provided, in which case the response is a function of the benefits (rewards) that can be expected according to (Berlo, 1961) in Mardikanto and Soebiato (2013: 90-91) Slamet (1985) in Mardikanto and Soebiato (2013: 91) states that the growth and development of community participation in development is largely determined by three main elements, namely:

- a) There is an opportunity given to the community to participate.
- b) There is a public willingness to participate.
- c) The community's ability to participate.
- d) Regarding community participation, it will be explained conceptually by defining community and participation itself separately first. According to Mattesich and Monsey (2004)

The International Organization for Migration (IOM) has an important role in handling human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates. IOM works with various government and non-government agencies to reduce official migration and manage unregistered migration. This is done through the development and use of a migration information system, as well as the development and use of an integrated migration information system. IOM is also working with the Government of Indonesia to create legal instruments and launch major programs to enforce laws in the fight against human trafficking 2. In addition, IOM is working with the Indonesian Police in controlling human trafficking through the Police Reform Project to transform the Indonesian Police into an organization based on democratic values, respect for human rights, and the rule of law, the International Organization for Migration (IOM) has a role important in dealing with human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates. The organization works with the government of the United Arab Emirates to reduce human trafficking and assist migrants exposed to human trafficking. IOM is assisting the government of the United Arab Emirates in developing and organizing a better, more transparent and efficient migration management system. Apart from that, IOM also helps migrants exposed to human trafficking by providing counseling services, mentoring and operational assistance. Research that has been conducted on IOM's role in dealing with human trafficking in Indonesia shows that this organization has carried out various initiatives to reduce cases of human trafficking in the country. the. IOM has worked with the Indonesian government in creating legal instruments, updating law enforcement manuals, and launching major programs to enforce laws to combat human trafficking. In addition, IOM is also working with the Indonesian government in reducing human trafficking through consultation services, technical cooperation, and police projects to transform the Indonesian police into an organization based on democratic values, respect for human rights reform, and the rule of law. human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates, IOM is working with the government of the United Arab Emirates to reduce cases of human trafficking and help migrants exposed to human trafficking. This organization also assists the United Arab Emirates government in developing and organizing a better, transparent and efficient migration management system. In addition, IOM also helps migrants exposed to human trafficking by providing counseling, mentoring and operational assistance services.

4. CONCLUSION

The conclusion is that the role of the International Organization for Migration (IOM) in handling human trafficking of Indonesian citizens in the United Arab Emirates has not yet consisted of clear tenacity. Legal research conducted shows that the implementation of the granting of restitution rights to victims of criminal acts of human trafficking by law enforcement is not running optimally. The law enforcement sector has not succeeded in helping all victims obtain their rights, namely restitution, so that law enforcement officials are not functioning well. This is caused by factors that hinder the granting of the right to restitution in criminal acts of human trafficking.

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